



Project: Technical assistance to improve implementation of food safety standards and disease crisis preparedness

Training course: Listing of disease and species

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Date:

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CONTENT



- List of disease
- Categorizations
- Measures



- EU intervention for certain measures limited to listed animal diseases
 - Lists diseases for the EU intervention (Article 5)
 - Article 5(1) (most important diseases!) – FMD, CSF, ASF, HPAI, AHS and
 - Article 5(2) – Annex II (amended by Regulation (EU) 2018/1629)
 - Assessment parameters for listing diseases are in Article 7
 - 63 listed diseases in terrestrial, aquatic and other animals

Animal diseases under the AHL



- EU limits its intervention with regard to certain measures to certain “listed” diseases
 - List of diseases for the EU intervention
 - Categories diseases by assigning measures to them for:
 - disease preparedness, awareness and disease control measures
 - disease eradication and disease freedom
 - relevant for some MS prevent from spreading, disease eradication and disease freedom
 - animal health requirements for movements and trade
 - disease notification and reporting, surveillance
- EU intervention possible for emerging diseases
 - Defines what is considered as emerging disease
 - Sets the EU reaction on them



- Art. 5(1) and Annex II (amended by Regulation (EU) 2018/1629)
 - foot and mouth disease;
 - classical swine fever;
 - african swine fever;
 - highly pathogenic avian influenza;
 - african horse sickness; and
 - Annex of the Regulation 2018/1629



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- Regulation (EU) 2018/1882 assigns
 - categories of listed diseases and
 - listed animal species
- Using assessment criteria for
 - disease categories: in Article 9 and Annex IV of AHL
 - List of animal species: in Article 8 of AH
- EFSA Mandate for 29 disease

Categories of diseases



Category	Description
Category A	Diseases that do not normally occur in the Union and for which immediate eradication measures must be taken as soon as they are detected
Category B	Diseases which must be controlled in all Member States with the goal of eradicating them throughout the Union
Category C	Diseases which are of relevance to some Member States and for which measures are needed to prevent them from spreading to parts of the Union that are officially disease-free or that have eradication programmes for the listed disease concerned
Category D	Diseases for which measures are needed to prevent them from spreading on account of their movements between Member States or entry into the Union
Category E	Diseases for which there is a need for surveillance within the Union



- Category A: immediate eradication (normally not present in the EU)
- Category B: compulsory eradication throughout the Union
- Category C: optional eradication in Member States
- Category D: measures to prevent from spreading through movements between Member States or entry into the Union
- Category E: notification and surveillance within the Union

Categories of disease



A

- Control measures
- FMD, Rinderpest, ASF, CSF, LSD, PPR, SPGP, HPAI, NCD...

B

- Compulsory eradication
- TB, Rabies and Brucellosis

C

- Optional eradication
- BTV, BVD, IBR, EBL, IHN, VHS...

D

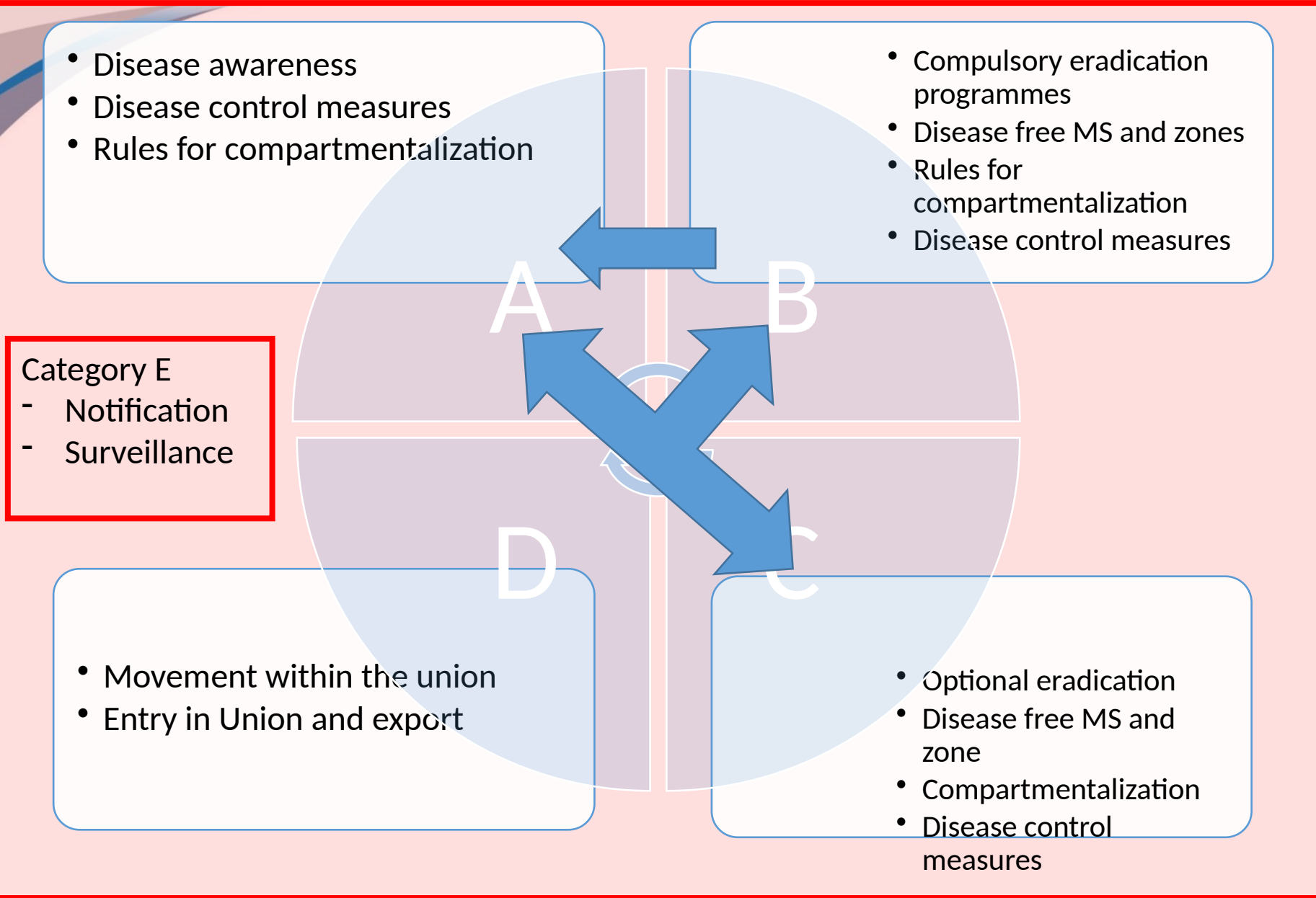
- Trade conditions
- Anthrax, Echinococcosis, LPAI, Mycoplasma gallisepticum

E

- Surveillance and notification
- WHF, Q-fever, Paratuberculosis, KHV,

Category A, B and C included

Disease prevention and control rules (Art 9 AHL):





- Listed animal species or group of animal species are assigned to each disease

Name	Category	Species	Vector species
Foot and mouth disease	A+D+E	Artiodactyla, Proboscidea	
Infection with lumpy skin disease virus	A+D+E	Bison ssp., Bos ssp., Bubalus ss	Haematophagous arthropods
Highly pathogenic avian influenza	A+D+E	Aves	
Infection with low pathogenic avian influenza viruses	D+E	Aves	



- Listed animal species or group of animal species are assigned to each disease

Name	Category	Species
Infection with <i>Brucella abortus</i> , <i>B. melitensis</i> and <i>B. suis</i>	B+D+E	Bison ssp., Bos ssp., Bubalus ssp., Ovis ssp., Capra ssp.
	D+E	Artiodactyla others than Bison ssp., Bos ssp., Bubalus ssp., Ovis ssp., Capra ssp.
	E	Perissodactyla, Carnivora, Lagomorpha
Ovine epididymitis (<i>Brucella ovis</i>)	D+E	Ovis ssp., Capra ssp.



- Various measures/rules in the AHL & delegated and implementing acts, depending on the rule, will apply to
 - certain listed diseases (and not to all)
 - certain category(ies) of diseases, e.g to Category A
 - the species listed for those diseases (or categories of diseases)
- **NB:** List of categorised diseases in Regulation (EU) 2018/1882
 - doesn't work on its own (i.e. all measures will not automatically apply to all listed species for a certain disease)
 - is used as a basis / source for developing rules in other acts (e.g. on surveillance, eradication, movements, disease control, etc.) and
 - is used in conjunction to those rules



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THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION



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